



**OPEN**  
Compute Project





# Implementing an OCP Strategy

How OCP has changed the way we run our DCs

**Masaharu Miyamoto**  
**YJ America**  
**Senior Server Engineer**

OPEN HARDWARE.

OPEN SOFTWARE.

OPEN FUTURE.





**Who we are...**



**2014:**

- **Established Yahoo! JAPAN American subsidiary**

**2015:**

- **Operating Datacenter in Washington**

**Current Organization:**

- **CA 3 employees ( Business + Big data )**
- **WA 5 employees ( Infrastructure + Admin )**

Yahoo! BB  
きず版  
アプリ版



トラベル



ヤフオク!



ショッピング

# YAHOO! JAPAN



プレミアム



カード



メール

カテゴリー  
サイトの登録  
無料ID活用

ウェブ 画像 動画 辞書 知恵袋 地図 リアルタイム 一覧

検索

Visited by **80%** of Japanese internet users

100+ services earn **62 billion** PV per month

Ref ※1

ニュース  
天気  
スポーツナビ  
ファイナンス  
テレビ  
GYM

- 乳児用の液体ミルク 解禁へ NEW
- 保育士補助 想定と実態にズレ NEW
- 消えゆく高速の標識フォント NEW
- 箱根予選 伝統か留学生起用か
- 「SMAPの要」稲垣の安定感 NEW

ゆらめく黄金色の海

10月16日8時3分配信  
朝日新聞デジタル

Yahoo! BB  
きつず版  
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検索

6+ DCs (1 DC in the US)

100,000 servers

- 主なサービス 一覧
- ショッピング
  - ヤフオク!
  - LOHACO
  - 旅行、ホテル予約

- ニュース
- 天気
- スポーツナビ
- ファイナンス
- テレビ
- GYM

ニュース 経済 エンタメ スポーツ

11時44分

- 生前退位 大嘗会
- 松本京子さん 平壤で入院情報
- 北ミサイル 発射直後に爆発か

- 乳児用の液体ミルク 解禁へ NEW
- 保育士補助 想定と実態にズレ NEW
- 消えゆく高速の標識フォント NEW
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ゆらめく黄金色の海

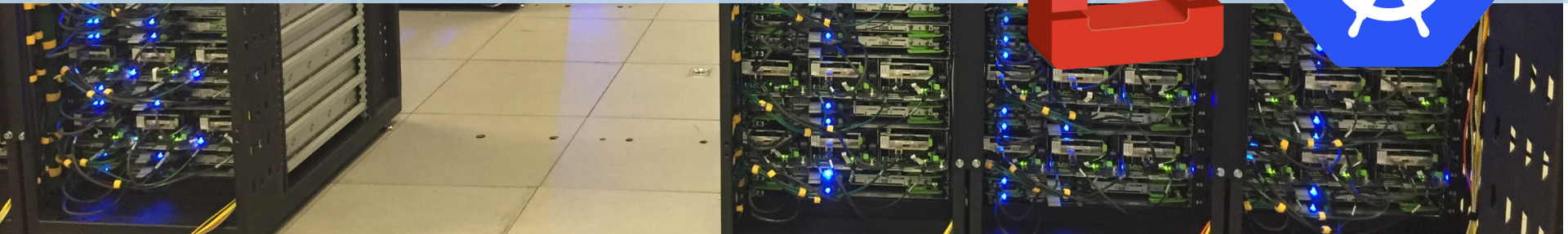
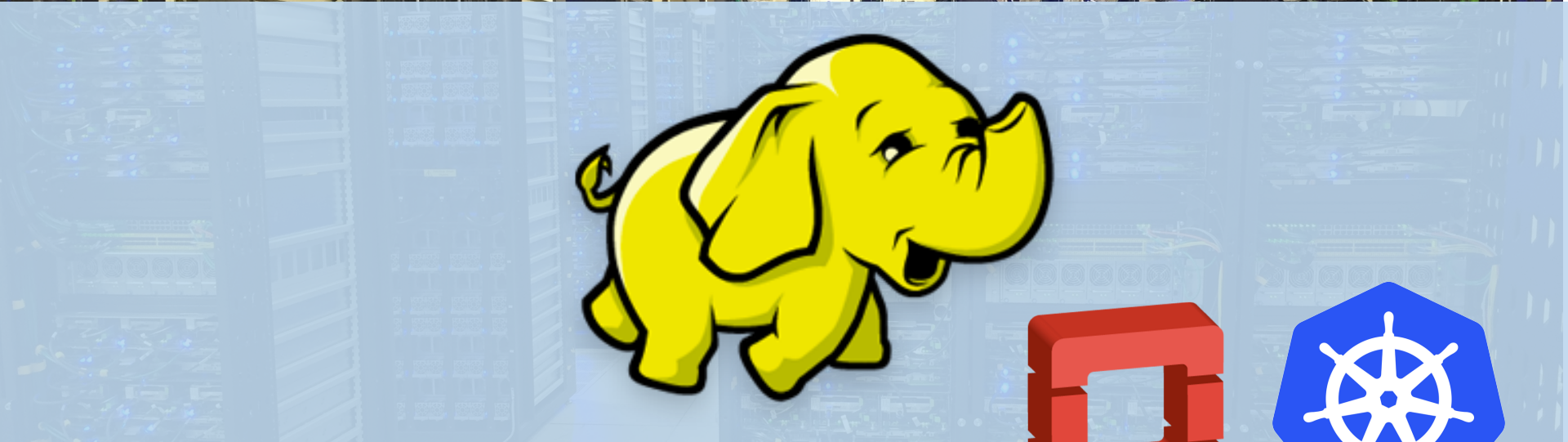
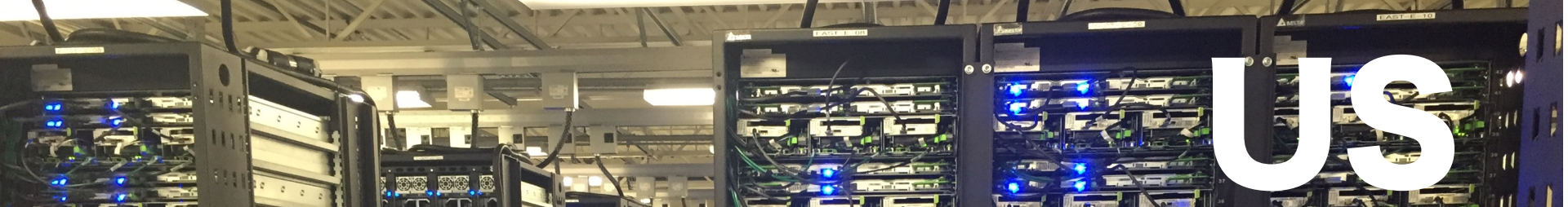
10月16日8時3分配信  
朝日新聞デジタル





US









# JAPAN



# JAPAN





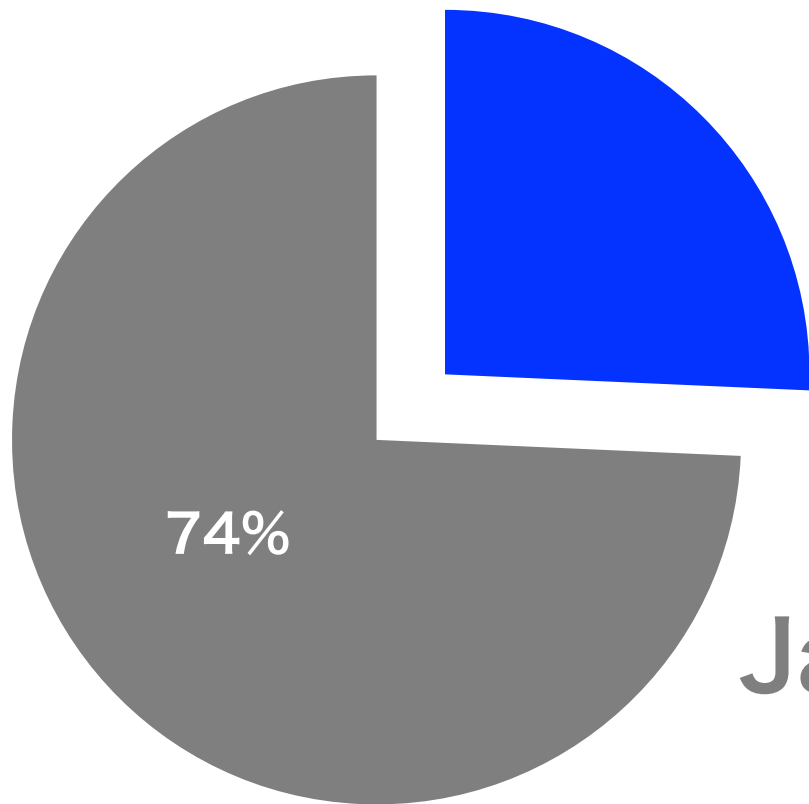
# Why we chose US



# Electricity



# Yahoo! JAPAN Internal DC Total Cost



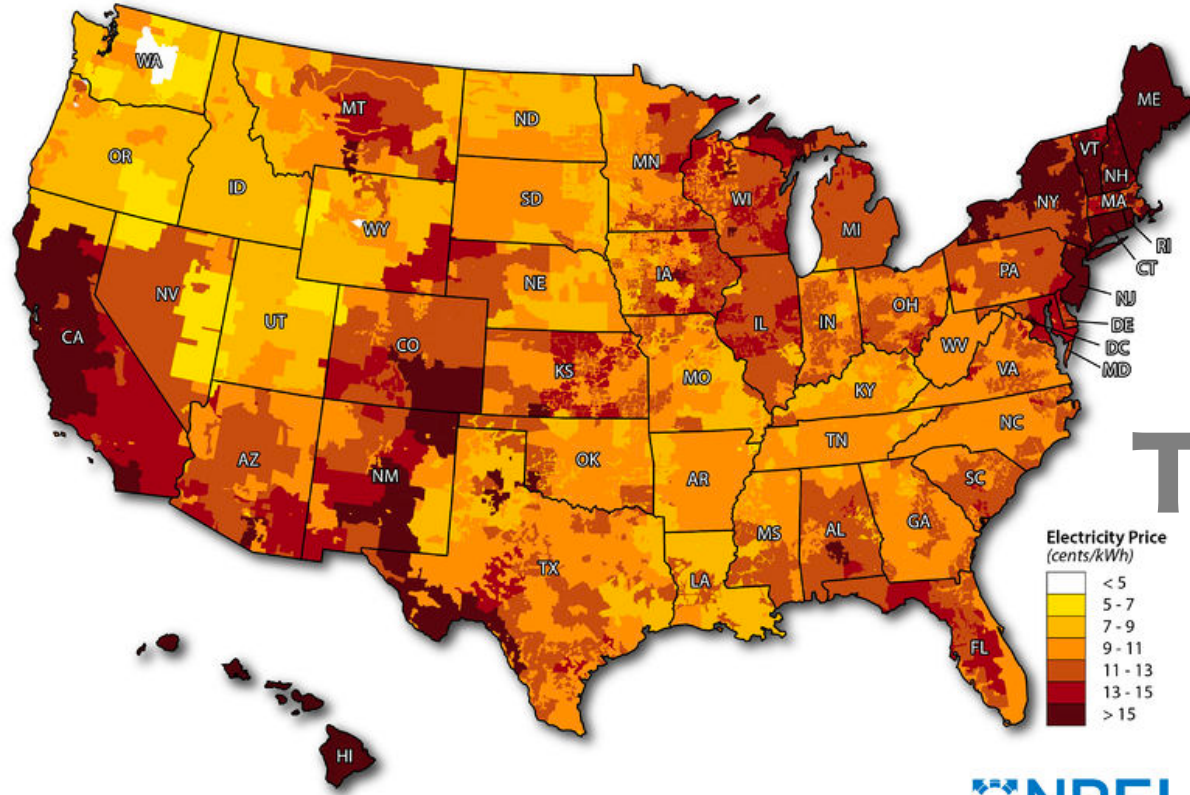
Electricity Cost

**26%**



Electricity rates in  
Japan are increasing

# Electricity Prices in the US



Total DC Cost

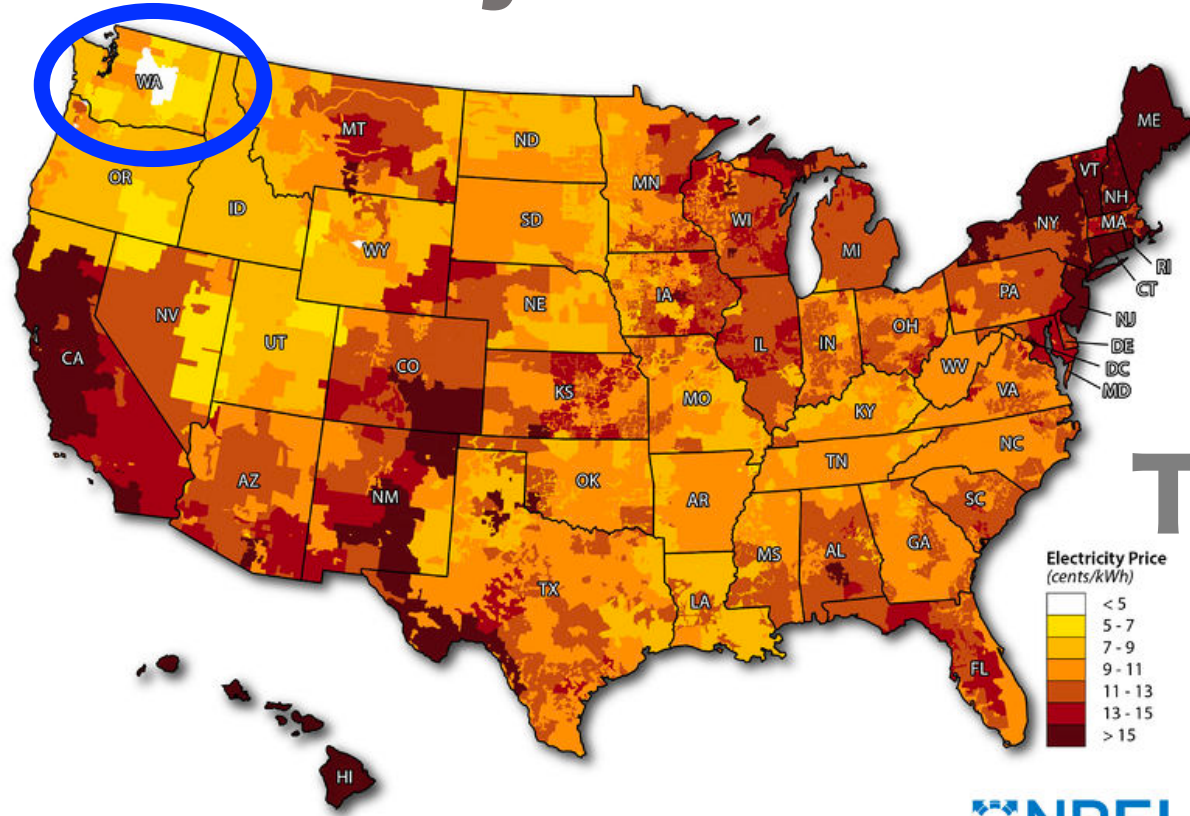
↓ **22%**



NATIONAL RENEWABLE ENERGY LABORATORY



# Electricity Prices in the US



Total DC Cost

↓ **22%**



This map was produced by the National Renewable Energy Laboratory for the U.S. Department of Energy.



# **Finding Our Architecture Design**



Many choices

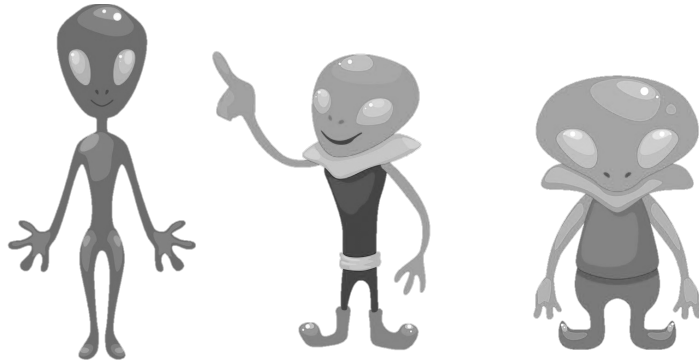
...almost too many

**YJ America**  
**Architecture Design**



# Engineers

# 3



# Infrastructure is Growing



# Infrastructure is Growing



## No Time to Waste



# Immature



# Immature

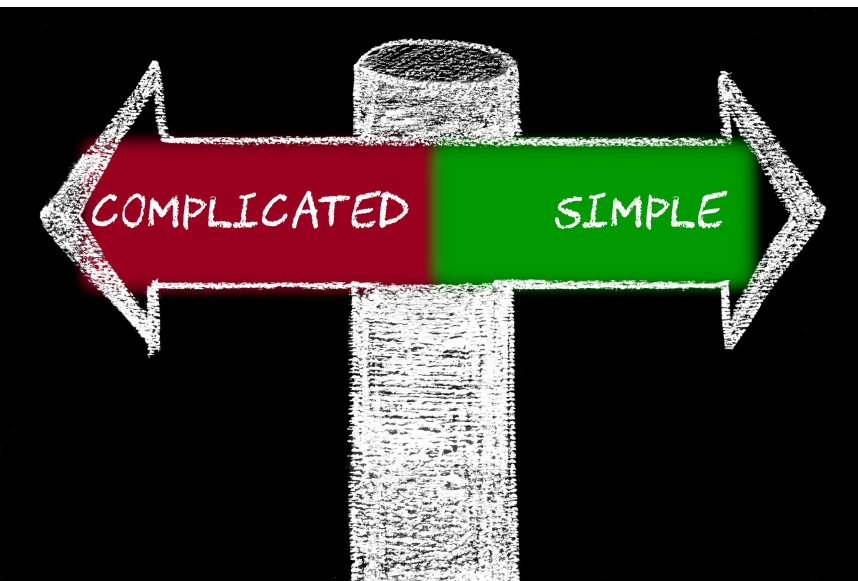


**Difficult  
Starting From Zero**



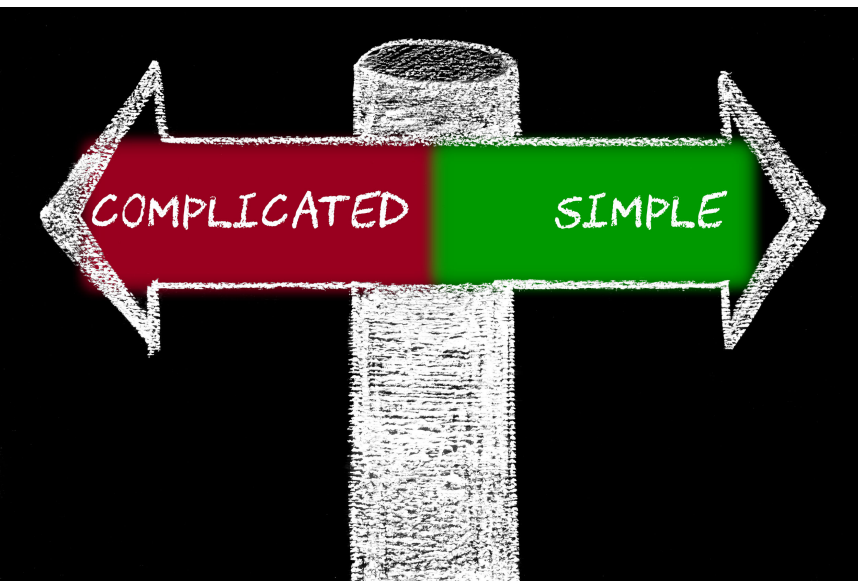


# **Hyperscale Architecture**



**Scale out model  
is simple**





**Scale out model  
is simple**



**Relatively  
easy to introduce**



# Focus on promoting their projects

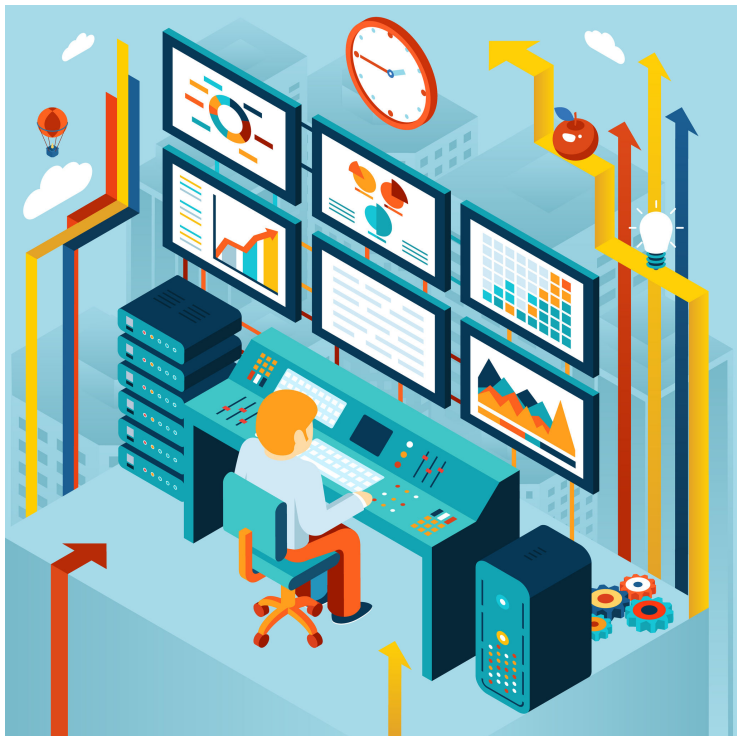


**Focus on promoting  
their projects**



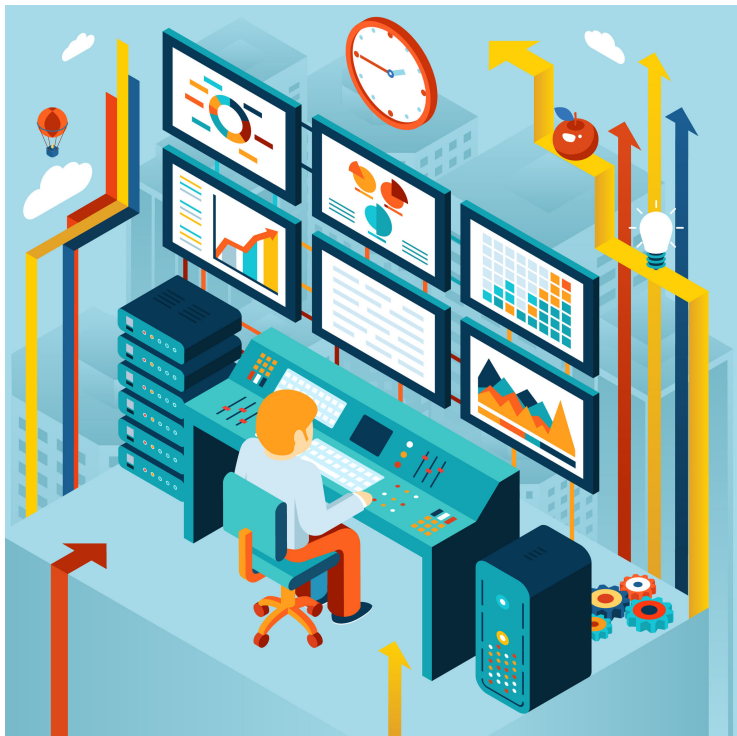
**Key people are  
willing to discuss  
with you**





**Other Hyperscale DC  
have actual experience**



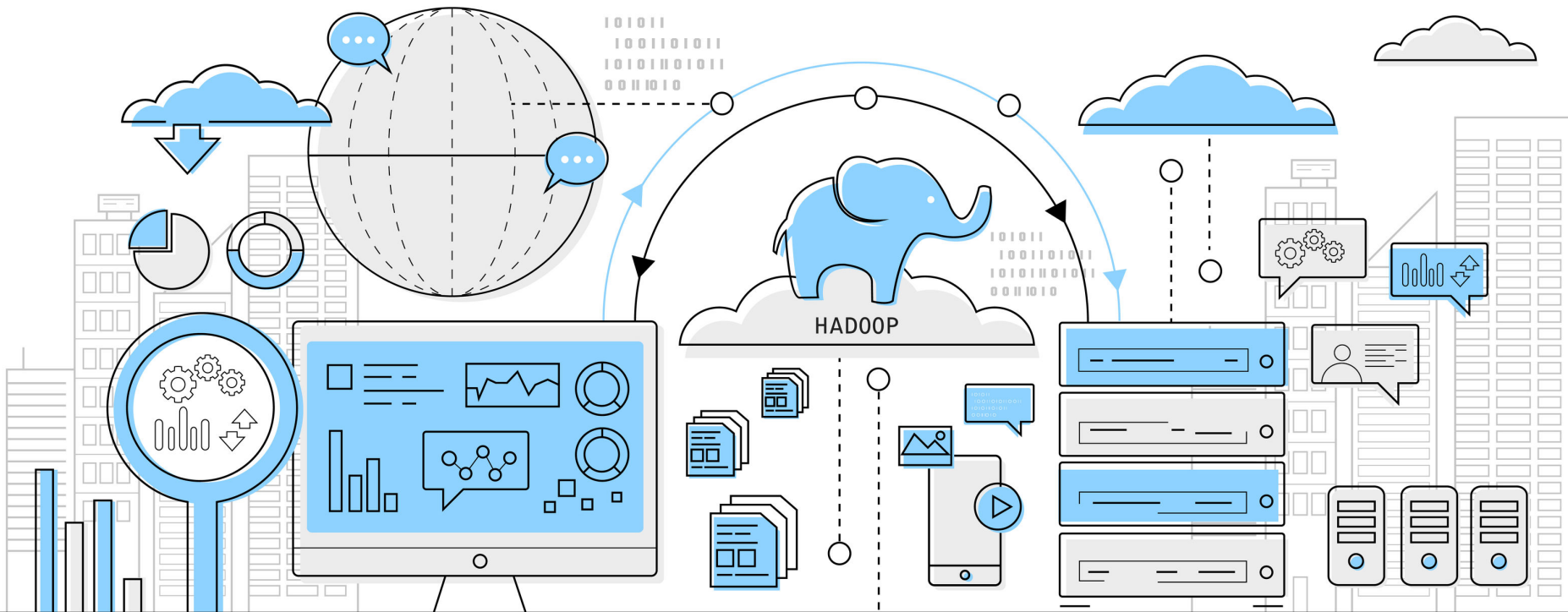



**Other Hyperscale DC  
have actual experience**



**Potential Issues are  
already Resolved**

# Case: Hadoop Infrastructure Design

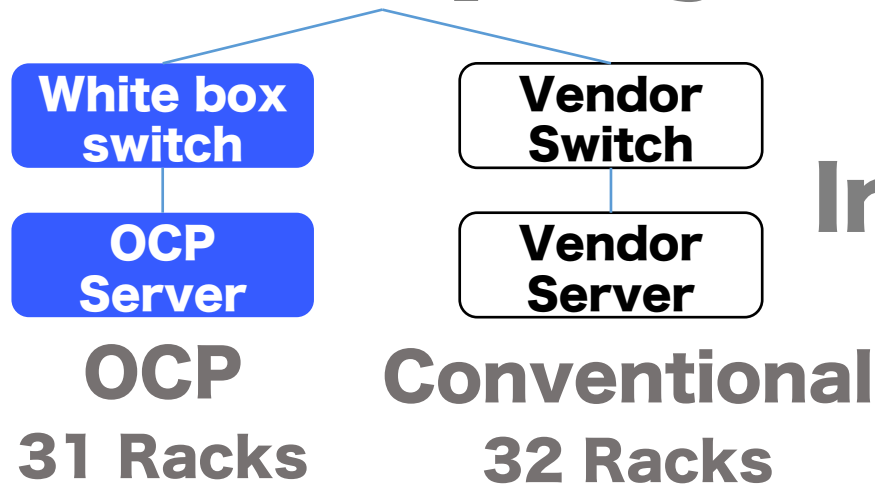




**One of the Largest  
Scale Servers in the World  
Available to the Public**



# Hadoop System

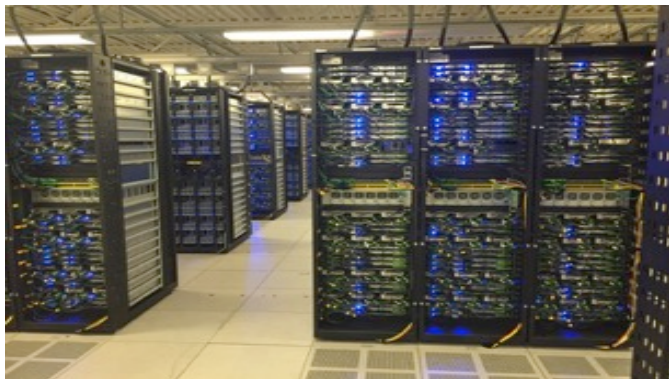


Introduction of each server model



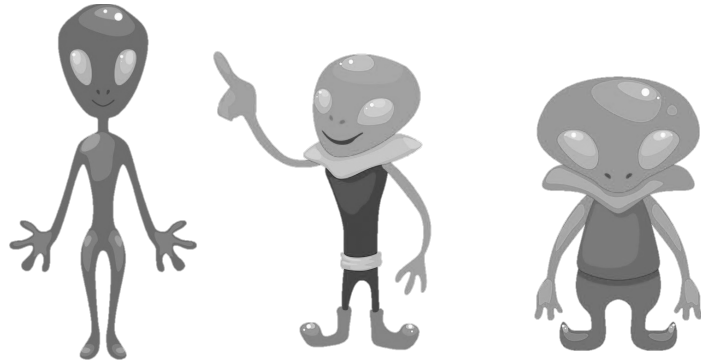
**HW ISSUES:**

- **OCP** < Conventional



# Resolving Issues

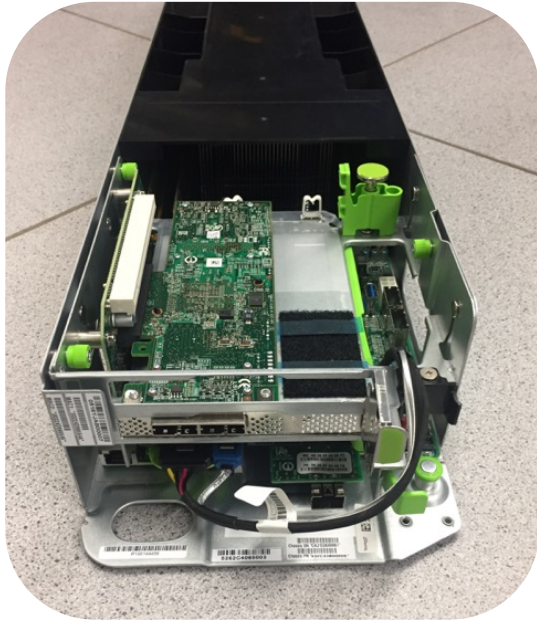




**3 Engineers**



**Resource Problem**



# Frontend Maintenance

**No Power Cable**

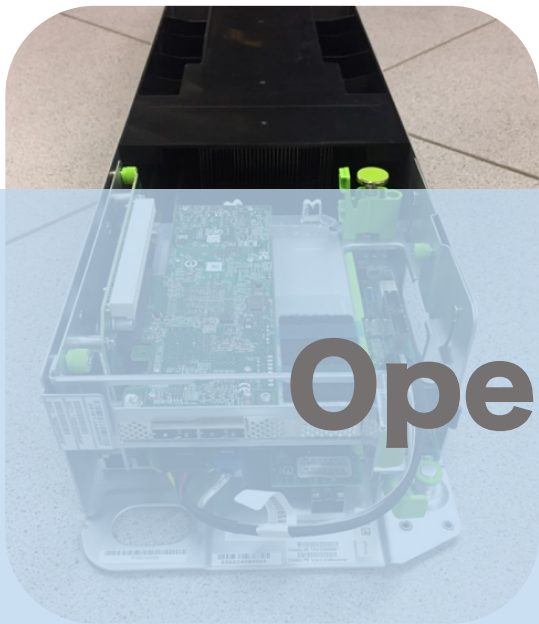


# Frontend Maintenance

## Operation Error

# 0

## No Power Cable





**Older Datacenter**



**Limited Power**



# Centralized Power Management



# High Efficiency Power Supply

**Company A**

**Estimate**

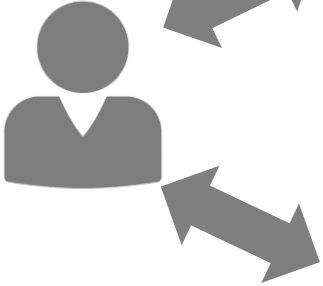
**Few Vendor Contact**



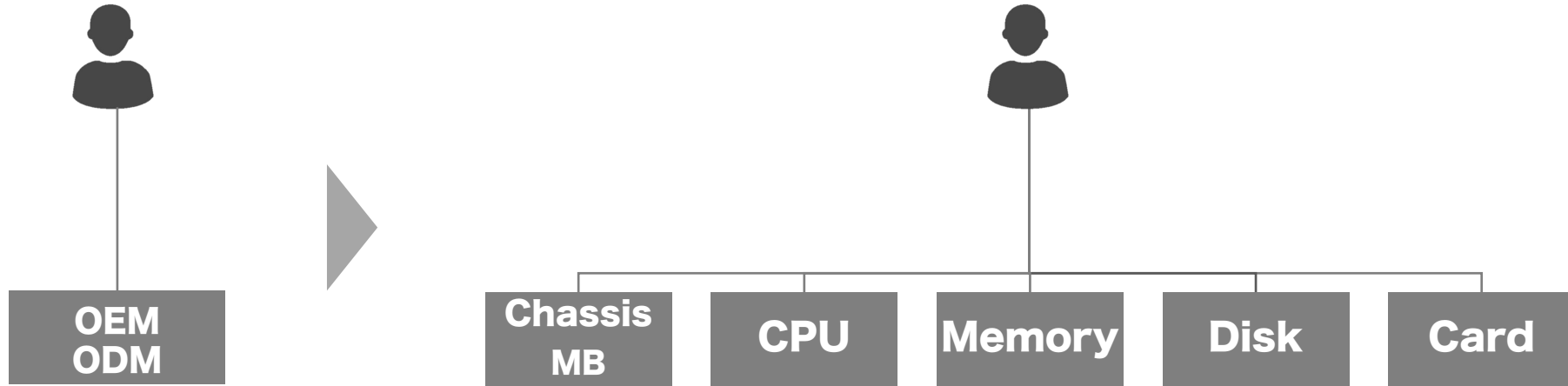
**Less Competition**

**Estimate**

**Company B**



# Change of Procurement



- More choices at **Lower Costs**
- Stock is all **Common Parts**
- **Avoid Disruption** risk

# Cons

**Prolonged test** period

**Long Delivery** time

Required **High Volume** order



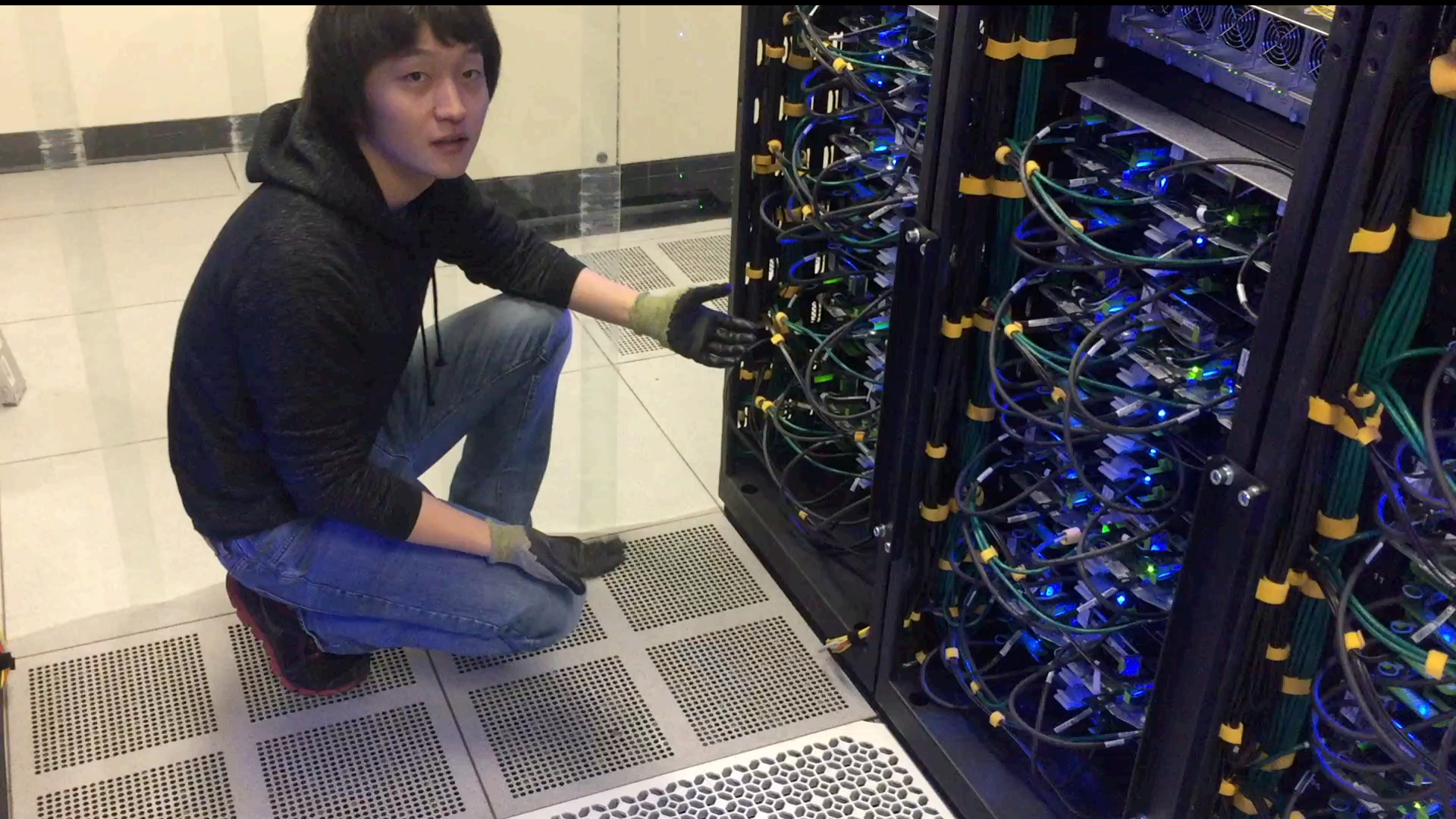
**“80% of the service parts are  
designed to be easily replaced in 3 minutes”**



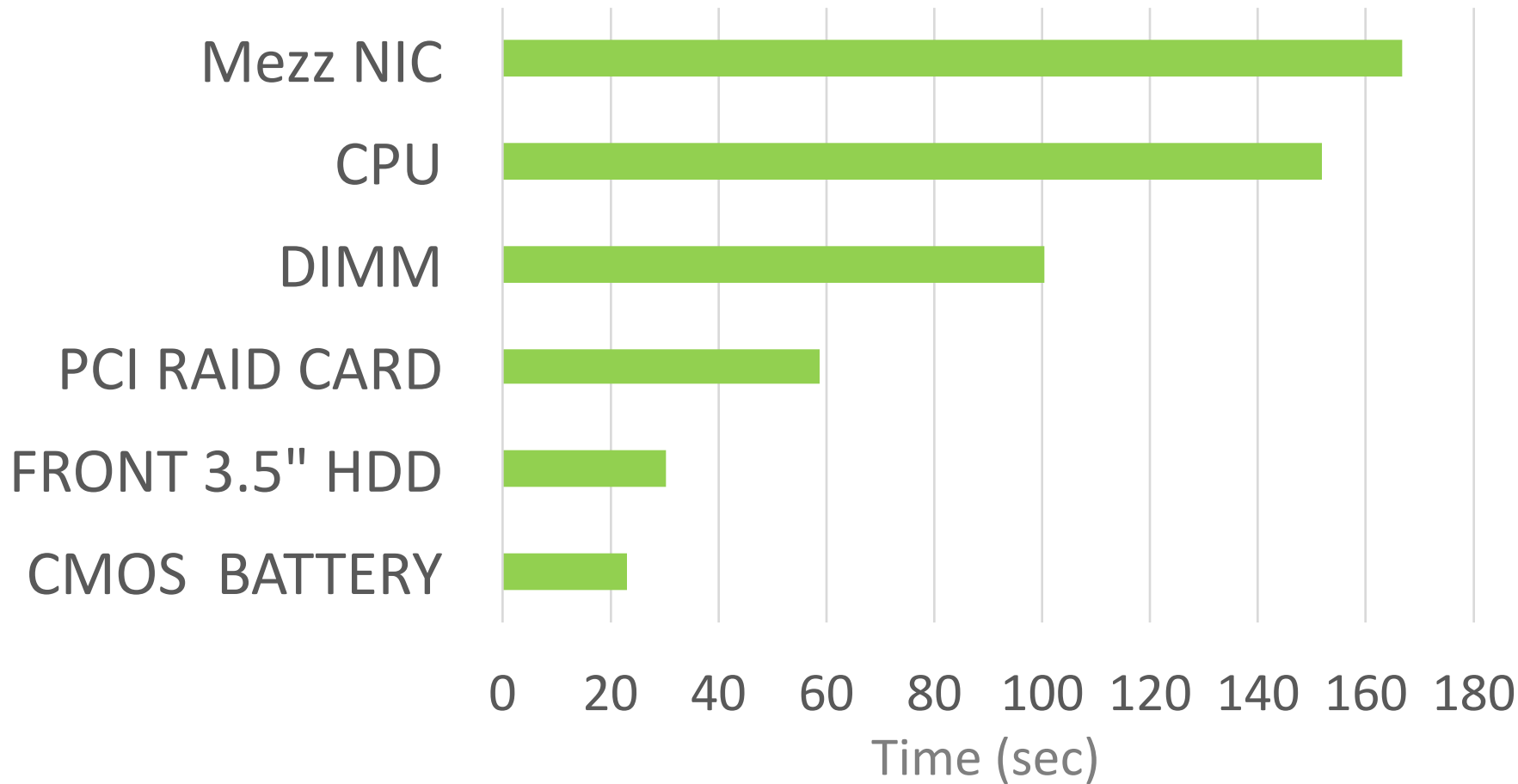
**We Tested**

# Test Environment

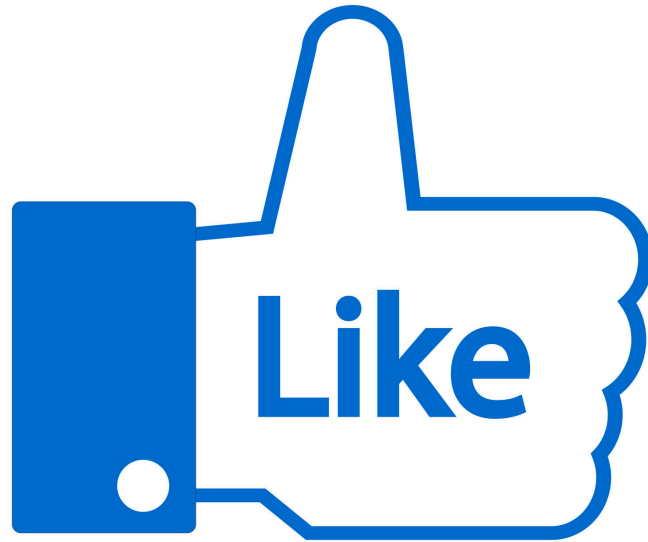
- **Compute node (3nodes / 20U model)**
- **One operator**
- **Parts replaced:**
  - **Disk, DIMM, CPU, NIC, Raid Card, CMOS**
- **Average time of 2 person**



# TIME RECORD







# **Our Approach**

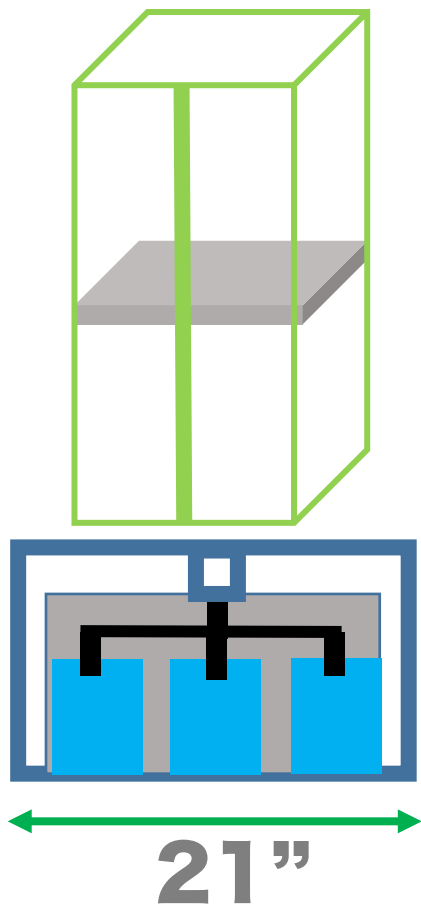
# **Our Challenge**

**What if I want to use OCP,  
but I only have 19" racks ?**

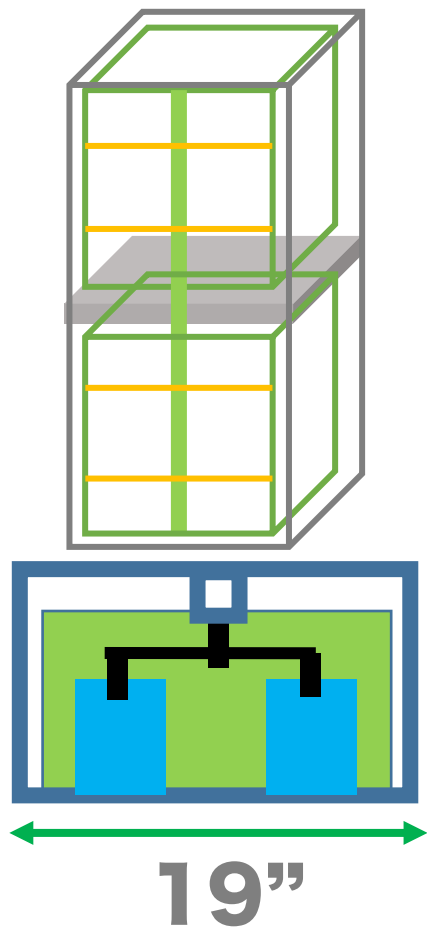
# So, we have built this!



# 21" OpenRack



# 19" EIA Rack



**Rail  
Bracket  
+  
Bus bar**

**2 Sled Tray**



# We'll be working with Community



ITOCHU Techno-Solutions Corporation  
伊藤忠テクノソリューションズ株式会社

## We welcome your feedback and collaboration!

[ocp@ctc-america.com](mailto:ocp@ctc-america.com)

# Conclusion

You can **Focus On** non-hardware issues

Able to **Reduce** maintenance time

Working with OCP community towards the same goal is very **Exciting**

Community is **Eager** to support users

# Conclusion

You can **F**ocus On non-hardware issues

Able to **R**educe maintenance time

Working with OCP community towards the same goal is very **E**xciting

Community is **E**ager to support users



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