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Compute Project

# OCP Ready

and OCP Checkbox Overview

# David Duffey

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- Based in Austin, TX
- Started in Canonical in February 2011
- Leads Server Hardware Ecosystem and Server Certification Team
- Cloud
  - Amazon, AT&T, China Mobile, Deutsche Telekom, HP, Microsoft, Samsung
- Server & IHVs
  - HP, Dell, IBM (Lenovo), Cisco, SeaMicro, OCP
  - LSI, Emulex, Fusion-IO, Intel, AMD, NVidia, EMC
- Enterprise Support
  - Allied Irish Bank, Capgemini, eBay, Google, IBM, KDDI, LVM, Qualcomm, John Hopkins, French Government, etc.



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# Agenda

- History
- OCP Ready
- OCP Checkbox
  - Developer Focus
  - Differences from upstream
- Demo
- What's Next

# C&I History - OCP Ready / Checkbox

- OCP Launch: Joint scale-out/low power/hyperscale presentation
- OCP v1 “Freedom” Certified on Ubuntu 10.04 LTS (Checkbox)
- August 2012 - OCP Certification Workshop @ Facebook
- January 2013 Annual Summit - Disposable Operating System
  - Ready/Certified - Lab Outreach
- May 2013 MIT First C&I Engineering Summit
  - Checkbox demo, Remote/Local Tests
- May 2013 OCP Japan - OCP in Launchpad
  - OCP v2 Windmill PPA (drivers & tools packaged)
- June 2013 - OCP Checkbox branch created in Launchpad
  - Checkbox Presentation and Video, Call for Developers
- August 2013 - OCP Taiwan ITRI OCP Checkbox demo
- Additional tests developed by GS, Fidelity, Facebook, AVL
- OCPv3 Roadrunner out-of-box enabled in 12.04.3 LTS (NIC, BMC)
- October 2013 - GS Summit - OCP Checkbox 0.9 on Live Boot
  - PXE image shortly thereafter
- November 2013- UTSA OCP Certification Lab demo and setup

# OCP Ready & Certified



## Program Definition

- Involved with helping define Certification program (Ready vs Certified)

## Compliance Documentation

- Extensive self testing guide written including original test cases provided by Thao Nguyen, project lead for Open Compute C&I (now YF)
- Configuration equivalency determination guide

# OCP Ready



## Program Definition (vs Certified)

- A sub-set of OCP Certified testing
- Lower barrier of entry and requirements
- Tests run by the vendor (self-testing)
- Tests submitted to OCP for review
- Hardware does not need to be submitted
- More focus on specification and functionality
  - Less focus on interoperability
  - Focused on server motherboard specs (compute) first
- Trust put into the vendor / self-tester

# Checkbox



### Canonical Driver Test Suite

#### Run Manager

Test Case Name	Status	Elapsed Time	Re-run	Console Output
touchpad/horizontal	✓	00:02	✕	✖
touchpad/multitouch-rightclick				
touchpad/multitouch-manual				
touchpad/singletouch-automated				
touchpad/multitouch-vertical				
touchpad/vertical				
touchpad/basic				
touchpad/multitouch-horizontal				

Completed (00:34)

Exit

### System Testing

```
jeff@tristan: ~  
jeff@tristan:~$ checkbox-ocp-qt  
/usr/lib/python3/dist-packages/checkbox/ocp/qt/runner.py:10: DeprecationWarning: MainLoop is deprecated; use self.loop = GObject.MainLoop()
```

### System Testing

Welcome to the official test suite for the Open Compute project.

Checkbox OCP provides numerous tests to validate your hardware operates within guidelines defined by opencompute-ready and/or opencompute-certified compliance and interoperability scope.

Once you are finished running the test suite, you can view a summary report for your system in the following location:

`/home/<user>/.cache/checkboxbox/submission.xml`

\*Checkbox-OCP is a product developed by Canonical with the help of members of Facebook, AVL, and the Open Compute project\*

Warning: Some tests could cause your system to freeze or become unresponsive. Please save all your work and close all other running applications before beginning the testing process.

Continue

### Canonical Driver Test Suite

Choose tests to run on your system:

Components	Type	Estimated Time
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Suspend tests	-	N/A
<input type="checkbox"/> ...	Automatic	< 1 min
<input type="checkbox"/> ...	Automatic	< 1 min
<input type="checkbox"/> ...	Manual	N/A
<input type="checkbox"/> ...	Automatic	< 1 min
<input type="checkbox"/> ...	Automatic	2 min
<input type="checkbox"/> ...	Automatic	N/A
<input type="checkbox"/> ...	Automatic	< 1 min
<input type="checkbox"/> ...	Automatic	< 1 min
<input type="checkbox"/> ...	Automatic	N/A

Start Testing

network\_reconnect\_resume\_test -C 90 -u will

Back

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> wireless/wireless_connection	Manual	< 1 min
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> wireless/wireless_scanning	Automatic	< 1 min
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> LED tests	-	N/A

Info Select All Deselect All Start Testing



# OCP Checkbox



## Checkbox chosen as compliance test tool

- OCP community involved in writing Checkbox tests/patches
- Continued help/guidance on hardware validation tests.
- Development quick start guide to help get community involved in test development.
- OCP community involved in packaging to match current Disposable OS

## OCP Developer Quick Start Video & Presentation

- <http://youtu.be/uudjmYQmawc>

# Contents

Purpose

Development

Usage & Concepts

- **Scripts**
  - Creating a test (Guidelines and Best Practices)
- **Jobs**
  - What is a job?
  - Creating a job
    - Fields, and what do they mean?
    - Adding your new jobs file to checkbox
  - Need a config file for your job/test?
- **Whitelists**
  - What is a whitelist?
  - Creating a whitelist
    - Mandatory jobs
    - Adding a test to a whitelist
    - Building from source with your new whitelist



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# Contents (cont.)

## Usage & Concepts (cont.)

- Results
  - Supported formats
  - Viewing test data

## Video Demonstration

## Contacts



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# Development

## OCP in Launchpad:

Project: <https://launchpad.net/opencompute>

Code: <https://code.launchpad.net/~opencompute-developers/opencompute/checkbox>

Team: <https://launchpad.net/~opencompute-developers>

PPA: <https://launchpad.net/~opencompute-developers/+archive/ocp-certification-tools-ppa>

## Additional (non-OCP) Checkbox Resources (docs, etc.):

Checkbox Wiki: [wiki.ubuntu.com/Testing/Automation/Checkbox](https://wiki.ubuntu.com/Testing/Automation/Checkbox)

Walkthrough: [wiki.ubuntu.com/Testing/Automation/Checkbox/Walkthrough](https://wiki.ubuntu.com/Testing/Automation/Checkbox/Walkthrough)



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# Usage & Concepts: Jobs

## What is a Job?

A job is a task or unit of work that is used to define many different things, including test suites and test cases. All jobs are composed of a list of **fields** that have a special meaning.

### Example:

plugin: shell

name: ipmi/out\_of\_band/admin/check\_power\_on

requires: package.name == 'ipmitool'

user: root

environ: OC\_IPMI\_TARGET OC\_IPMI\_ADMIN OC\_IPMI\_ADMIN\_PASSWORD

command: ipmitool -I lanplus -H \$OC\_IPMI\_TARGET -U \$OC\_IPMI\_ADMIN -P \$OC\_IPMI\_ADMIN\_PASSWORD chassis power status -C3 | grep -q "on"

description:

Retrieve Chassis Status information with Admin credentials



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# Usage & Concepts: Whitelists

## What is a Whitelist?

A whitelist in checkbox is simply a list of tests specified to run together, in order, at time of execution.

Whitelists are defined in the `data/whitelists` directory of the checkbox source tree, and copied to `/usr/share/checkbox/data/whitelists` when checkbox has been installed.

**Example:** (`opencompute-ready-remote.whitelist`)

```
__ipmi__  
ipmi/out_of_band/admin/chassis_info  
ipmi/out_of_band/admin/power_off  
ipmi/out_of_band/admin/power_on  
ipmi/out_of_band/admin/chassis_self_test  
ipmi/out_of_band/admin/dcmi_sensor_info  
ipmi/out_of_band/admin/dcmi_temp_readings  
ipmi/out_of_band/admin/detailed_sensor_readings  
ipmi/out_of_band/admin/chassis_status
```



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# Results (cont)

## Viewing test data

After checkbox is finished executing tests, the result data can be found in xml format in `/home/<user>/.cache/checkbox/submission.xml`



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# OCP Checkbox



## Differences from “upstream”

- Removed C3 and Ubuntu Friendly submission modules
- Created two Ready whitelists (remote and local)
- Removed irrelevant tests (optical drives, etc.)
- Added OCP specific tests (drive, memory, stress, ipmi/dcmitool)

## Benefits from upstream

- Bug Fixes
- New outputs (JSON) - today’ish
- New tests developed all the time
- Automated inband and out-of-band testing (14.04 LTS)



# OCP Launchpad



## OCP uses Launchpad for bug tracking, PPAs, etc.

- Same popular platform used by OpenStack and Ubuntu
- Includes OCP Checkbox code repository
- Anyone can file bugs, answer questions, submit code, or create blueprints
- Includes PPA for OCP software including Checkbox, userspace tools like DCMIttool, and kernel modules

Launchpad hosts code and bug tracking for OpenStack and Open Compute

<https://launchpad.net/opencompute>

Checkbox

TEST  
SUITE/SERVICE

JSON  
&  
Portals

TEST  
SUBMISSION

  
JUJU  
MAAS

TEST  
DEPLOYMENT

# Contacts

## Open Compute

[opencompute-all@lists.opencompute.org](mailto:opencompute-all@lists.opencompute.org)

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## Canonical

### Server Hardware Partnerships

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### Software/Server Certification Engineering

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Demo!

**Questions?**



# Backup Slides



# What is CloudInit?



- Created by Canonical and adopted as fundamental infrastructure by major cloud players like Amazon and Rackspace
- Works with most Linux distributions and has even been ported to Windows
- All Ubuntu Certified Public Cloud Guests use CloudInit to pass data to Cloud instances
- Provides cross platform structured ways to pass data and common actions to an operating system including
  - Packages
  - Secure Keys
  - Users
  - Services
  - Commands

# CloudInit & The Disposable OS



## OCP Disposable Operating System (DOS)

- Designed to be OS agnostic platform for hardware maintenance and testing, proposed by OCP systems management group
- Adopted by OCP C&I team for platform for Ready and Certification testing
- CloudInit, created by Canonical, is the way data and commands are passed to the DOS
- The Disposable Operating System will come pre-packaged with CloudInit and OCP Checkbox



# Focus : MAAS



- 1 Automated baremetal provisioning
- 2 Dynamic re-purposing of hardware
- 3 Intelligently match hardware to workload for **better efficiency**
- 4 Web based interface

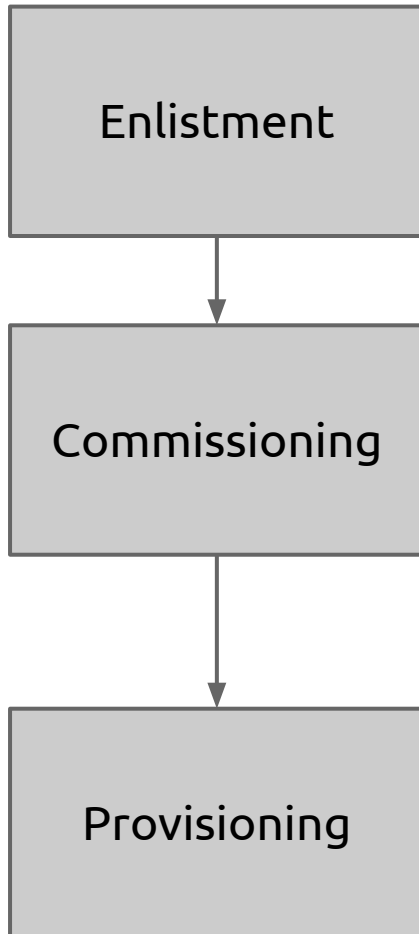
# Focus : Juju



- 1 **Deploy and manage** OpenStack
- 2 **Deploy and scale workloads** into OpenStack (and other) clouds
- 3 Powerful service orchestration
- 4 Rich web based GUI
- 5 Speed

# Hardware Provisioning Workflow

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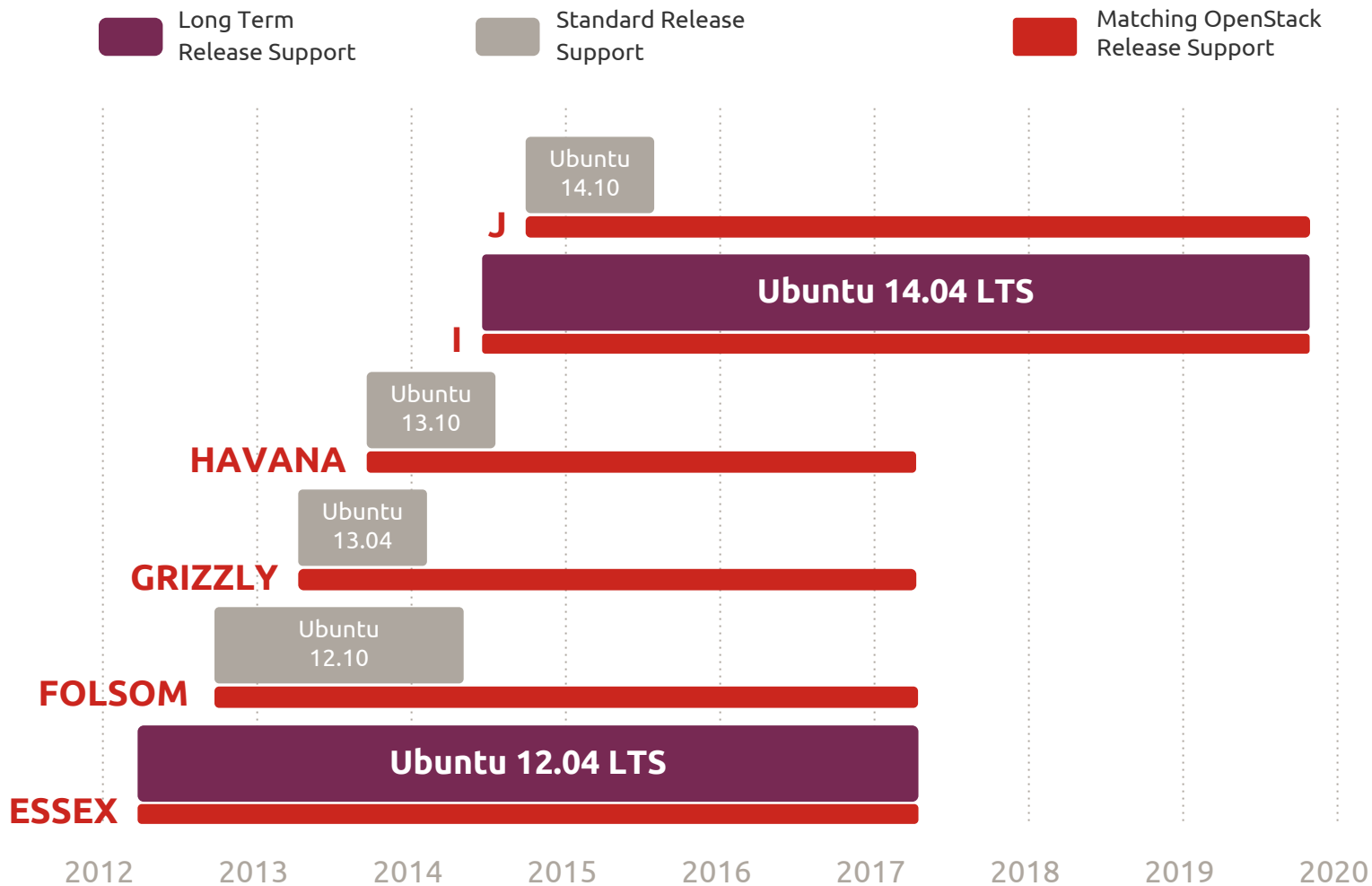


- DHCP boot in an ephemeral environment
- Register with cluster controller
- Adds temporary IPMI MAAS credentials to BMC

- Boot in a ephemeral environment
- Hardware inventoried
- Permanent IPMI MAAS credentials set in BMC
- Other user-commissioning actions (firmware configuration, smoke tests, etc.)

- Happens when a node is requested
- Installs requested Ubuntu version

# OpenStack matches Ubuntu cadence



# Newer releases are available on LTS

